

INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE

A

ABSENCE—	Rule	Section	Page
Leave to be obtained by Senators unless ill or unable to attend.....	3	....	247
ABSENTEES—			
Absence without leave prohibited except in case of illness or inability to attend.....	3	....	247
Arrest of, when call of Senate ordered.....	4	(a)	248
Attendance of may be compelled.....	1	....	247
Attendance of, may be compelled under call of Senate	4	(a)	248
Attendance may be awaited and enforced...	4	(3)	249
Attendance not enforced under call after quorum present	4	(3)	249
Majority of Senate may order arrest of when Senate under call.....	4	(a)	248
Majority of Senators may send for.....	10	....	253
Motion for roll of Senate may not be substituted to provide for granting leave of absence to certain members.....	4	Annot.	249
Sergeant-at-Arms may be sent for.....	2	....	247
Two-thirds vote to excuse.....	62	....	282
ADDRESSES—			
Number of times Senator may speak in one debate	15	....	258
ADDRESS TO GOVERNOR—			
Vote required for removal of a civil officer..	62	(7)	283
ADJOURN—			
Business transacted when motion to, pending only by unanimous consent	22	Annot.	265
Debate of motion to, prohibited.....	22	....	264-265
Precedence of, when other business pending.	21	....	262
Quorum not necessary for day to day adjournment	1	....	247
ADJOURNMENT—			
Business transacted only by unanimous consent after motion made for.....	41	Note	275
Concurrence of House necessary for, for more than three days.....	91	....	295
Motion for, in order when.....	90	....	294
Motion for, may not be substituted.....	41	Note	275
Motion for, not debatable.....	90	....	294
Motion for, not in order, when.....	90	Note	294
Previous question order does not prevent....	90	....	294

ADJOURNMENT—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Quorum not appearing after call ordered, Senate may adjourn.....	4	....	247
ADJOURNMENT SINE DIE—			
Time fixed for, may be changed by majority vote of each house	90	Annot.	294–295
ADMITTANCE TO SESSIONS—			
Newspaper correspondents to file statement with Secretary of Senate	92	(4)	297
Persons who may be admitted.....	92	(1), (2)	295–296
Rule regarding admittance not applicable to certain public ceremonies	92	(7)	297–298
Suspension of a rule as to admittance.....	92	(5)	297
AMENDMENTS—			
Bill must be reported from committee be- fore it is amended.....	29	....	267
House amendments to Senate bill, may be called up at any time.....	11	(9)	254
House substitute for Senate bill to be con- sidered as having originated in House....	35	....	272
Precedence of the several kinds of motion to amend	21	Note	262
Question of adoption to be put first when main question ordered.....	94	....	298–299
Record of, in Committee of the Whole.....	78	....	288
Record of in Journal.....	87	....	293
Refusal of Senate to reconsider vote insert- ing certain matter precludes amendment to strike out that matter.....	21	Annot.	263
Right of Senate to amend revenue-raising measures	21	Annot.	264
Substitution by House of Senate bill.....	35	....	272
Tabling amendments, does not table entire measure	42	....	275–276
Two-thirds vote required to adopt, to bills on third reading.....	32	....	271
Two-thirds vote to adopt to bill on third reading	62	(1)	283
AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION — See also “JOINT RESOLUTIONS”—			
Amendments to joints resolution adopted by majority vote	38	....	274
Passage requires two-thirds vote of Senators elected	38	....	274
Reading of on three several days required..	38	....	274
Rules governing procedure on bills applicable	38	....	274
Submission of, shall be by two-thirds vote of Senators elected.....	62	(1)	282
Vote on final passage to be recorded in Journal	59	....	281
APPEALS—			
Congressional practice with respect to.....	5	Annot.	250–251
Decision of President on question of order subject to	18	....	260

APPEALS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Point of order not to be entertained or ruled on if appeal pending.....	5	Annot.	250-251
President's decision as to Senator entitled to recognition subject to.....	14	....	257-258
Ruling made pursuant to demand for immediate decision—appeal from to be decided without debate	95	....	301
Votes on to be taken without debate, when question of order of business involved....	5	Annot.	250
APPEALS FROM RULINGS—			
Questions not covered by Senate and Joint Rules	93	....	298
APPROPRIATIONS—			
Bills making emergency may be introduced any day of session.....	102	....	306
ASSISTANT DOORKEEPER—			
Attendance at executive sessions.....	82	....	292
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
ASSISTANT JOURNAL CLERK—			
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
ASSISTANT SECRETARY—See also “SECRETARY”—			
Attendance at executive sessions.....	82	....	292
Elected at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
AT EASE—			
Senate may stand, by unanimous consent....	41	Annot.	275
AUTHOR—			
Right to close, when motion is made to table measure introduced	22	....	264-265

B

BILLS—			
Account of proceedings affecting to be entered in Journal.....	87	....	293
Calendar Clerk to be custodian of.....	101	....	305
Call of Senate for consideration of particular class of	4	....	247
Committee reports lie on table one day....	48	....	277
Committee reports to be in writing.....	46	....	277
Committee substitute bills endorsed as having been read first time when reported...	49	....	277
Committees to consider first House bills containing same subject as Senate bill.....	29	....	267
Consideration before morning call completed forbidden	11b	....	255
Consideration by Committee of the Whole...	78	....	288
Consideration by committees not limited to any particular days of session.....	107	....	308

BILLS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Consideration during first 60 days of session limited	106	....	307-308
Consideration following report from Committee of the Whole	78	....	288
Consideration of measure containing same substance as one defeated not in order	66	....	284
Constitutional procedure set forth in Section 5 of Article 3 not applicable to local bills	104	....	307
Emergency appropriation bills may be introduced any time	102	....	306
Engrossment of Senate bills	30	....	269
Favorable minority report of "dead" bill	99b	....	304-305
First reading of	29	....	267
Four-fifths vote necessary to suspend consideration of on Wednesdays and Thursdays	11	(6)	254
Free discussion allowed on	27	....	266-267
General rules relative proceedings on	28-35	....	267-272
Governor's messages vetoing, entered in Journal	88	....	293-294
Hearings on, in committee	98	....	302-303
House amendments to may be considered at any time	11	(9)	254
House bills displace Senate bills containing same subject	23	....	265
House substitute for Senate bill	35	....	272
Introduction at special session of bill not submitted not permitted	29	Annot.	267-268
Introduction of local bills any day during session	102	....	306
Introduction, time for	11	(4)	254
Introduction to be during first 45 days of session	102	....	306
Local bill defined	104	....	307
Local bills exempt from 24-hour printing rule	31a	....	270
Messages of Governor vetoing, entered in Journal	88	....	293-294
Motion to consider before morning call completed not to be entertained	11b	....	255
Motion to pass to second reading not necessary	30	....	269
Original bill reported by committee endorsed as having been read first time	49	Annot.	277
Passage of House bills to third reading	30	....	269
Passage of, over Governor's veto requires two-thirds vote. See also Art. IV, Sec. 14 of Constitution	62	(5)	283
President to announce where bill originated	28	....	267
Printed copies to be on desks 24 hours before consideration	31a	....	270
Printing of bills	31a	....	270
Printing of bills reported unfavorably omitted, unless, etc.	31a	....	270
Reading on three several days and suspension of rule	27	....	266
Reasons for vote on, may be spread upon Journal	45	....	277

BILLS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Reception of messages transmitting.....	85	....	293
Reconsideration	53	....	281
Reconsideration of votes on.....	52	....	278
Reference of bill on third reading to committee	33	....	271-272
Reference to committee at least three days before final adjournment.....	29	....	267
Report by committee three days before final adjournment necessary	31	....	269
Report of by committee at least three days before final adjournment prerequisite to further consideration of.....	29	....	267
Reports on engrossment and enrollment privileged	47	....	277
Reports to be in writing.....	46	....	277
Requests for return of from House.....	52	....	278-279
Signing	34	....	272
Sponsor may move to substitute minority for majority report.....	99b	....	304
Suspension constitutional rule by four-fifths vote	27	....	266
Suspension of constitutional rule requiring reading of, on three several days.....	63	....	283
Suspension of rule limiting introduction....	103	....	306
Suspension of time limit rule.....	103	....	306
Substitution by House.....	35	....	272
Titles of, and amendments offered to, inserted in Journal.....	87	....	293
Transmission to House.....	85	....	293
Two-thirds vote required for final passage of certain	62	....	282-283
Two-thirds vote required to amend on third reading	32	....	271
Two-thirds vote required to reduce area of county to less than 900 square miles.....	62	(6)	283
Two-thirds vote to amend on third reading	62	(1)	283
Unfinished on Thursday to be taken up Friday	11	(6)	254
Vote of each Senator on final passage of appropriation bills, to be recorded in Journal	59	....	281
Vote required to suspend rule requiring reading on three several days.....	63	....	283
Vote upon passage within last 24 hours of final adjournment prohibited.....	31	....	269
Wednesdays and Thursdays House bill days	11	(6)	254
BRIBERY—			
Expulsion of Senator convicted of.....	26	....	266
BULLETIN BOARD—			
Bulletin of committee meetings.....	96a	....	302
CALENDAR—			
Bill to be on, before consideration permitted (ruling)	31a	Annot.	271

CALENDAR—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Distribution one day in advance.....	31a	....	270
House bills to replace Senate bills containing same matter	23	Note	265
Order of business.....	11	....	254-255
Priority of special order on.....	12	....	256-257
CALENDAR CLERK—			
Custodian of bills and resolutions.....	101	....	305
Elected at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
CALL OF SENATE—			
Motion for, not in order after previous question voted if quorum present.....	94	Annot.	300
Motion for, to maintain quorum ruled not in order	4	Annot.	249
Procedure under call after quorum secured..	4	¶3	248
Quorum for consideration of specific bill may be secured by means of.....	4a	....	248
Quorum for definite period of time may be secured by means of.....	4b	Annot.	249
CAPITOL—			
Lieutenant Governor to have control of parts of, set apart for use of Senate.....	5	....	249-250
CHAIR—See also "PRESIDENT"—			
Demand for removal of Senator occupying..	6a	....	251
President may name a Senator to perform duties of	5	....	249-250
Presiding officer to take at hour of each meeting	9	....	253
Removal from, of Senator presiding temporarily	6a	....	251-252
Removal of Senator from to be recorded...	6a	¶4	252
Removal of Senator presiding.....	6a	....	251-252
Senator called to, pending an appeal not to entertain second appeal	5	Note	250
Senator named by President to perform duties of, may be replaced by majority of Senators	5	....	250
Points of order to be decided by, immediately upon demand of ten Senators.....	6a	....	251-252
CHAPLAIN—			
Elected at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
COMMITTEE CLERKS—			
President to control.....	5	....	249-250
COMMITTEE HEARINGS—			
Absentees may be compelled to attend.....	99	....	303
COMMITTEE REPORTS—			
Committee of the Whole.....	78	....	288
Committees on engrossed and enrolled bills privileged to report any time.....	47	....	277

COMMITTEE REPORTS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Committee substitute bill endorsed as having been read first time when reported.....	49	....	277
Consideration of matter recommended in to await expiration of legislative day.....	48	....	277
Filing of	99a	....	303-304
House substitute for Senate bill to be considered as having originated in House.....	35	....	272
Insertion in Journal.....	87	....	293
Minority reports	99b	....	304-305
President shall call for.....	11	(2),(3)	254
Reading of, to precede consideration of matter reported one day.....	48	....	277
Reference of bill on third reading.....	33	....	271-272
Rule requiring to be in writing.....	46	....	277
COMMITTEE, STANDING—			
Activities of, not limited to any particular days of session.....	107	....	308
COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTES—			
Action taken on, in lieu of original bills....	99b	....	304-305
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE—			
Formation of, and procedure in.....	74-78	....	288
Lieutenant Governor may debate and vote on questions under consideration in.....	76	....	288
Proceedings of, not entered in Journal.....	87	....	293
Report by, to Senate.....	78	....	288
Senate rules applicable to procedure in....	77	....	288
COMMITTEES—			
Additions to	72	....	287
Attendance of absentees may be enforced..	99	....	303
Bill committed on third reading to be on second reading when reported back.....	33	....	271-272
Bills must be reported by, before further action thereon	29	....	267
Bulletin of committee hearings.....	96a	....	302
Bulletin of meetings.....	96a	....	302
Executive meetings	98a	....	302
Hearings open to public.....	98	....	302
House bill containing same subject as Senate bill to be first considered by.....	29	....	267
House substitute for Senate bill to be referred to committee.....	35	....	272
Instruction of conferees by Senate.....	71	Annot.	286
List of	70	....	284
List of standing.....	70	....	284-286
Membership of for present Senate.....	73	....	288
Minutes of executive meetings to be open to public	98a	....	303
Minutes of proceedings of meetings.....	97	....	302
Motions in writing may be referred to.....	50	....	278
Notice in writing of hearing may be demanded	98	....	302-303
Order of preference in event of more than one motion to refer.....	51	....	278

COMMITTEES—Continued.

	Rule	Section	Page
Original bill reported by, endorsed as having been read first time.....	49	....	277
Precedence of motions to commit.....	51	....	278
President to appoint.....	69	....	284
Procedure at meetings.....	96	....	301
Quorum of	99	....	303
Record of attendance.....	96	....	301
Report on engrossment or enrollment privileged	47	....	277
Reports may be filed any time during session	107	....	308
Reports may be referred to.....	50	....	278
Reports shall be in writing.....	46	....	277
Reports to be filed by chairman.....	99a	....	303-304
Reports to lie on table one day.....	48	....	277
Resolutions may be referred to.....	50	....	278
Two-thirds vote to change membership of...	72	....	287

COMMITMENT—

Bills committed on third reading and reported back to be read second time again, etc.	33	....	271-272
Motion to in order after bill amended.....	33	Annot.	272
Motion to not in order second time same day on same matter.....	43	....	276
Precedence of motion to commit.....	21	....	261-262
Precedence of motions to commit.....	51	....	278
Resolutions	50	....	278
Written motions	50	....	278

CONCURRENT RESOLUTIONS—See also "RESOLUTIONS"—

Call for by President.....	11	(5)	254
Proceedings on resolutions requiring approval of Governor subject to rules governing actions on bills.....	36	....	272

CONDUCT—See also "DECORUM"—

Punishment of disorderly.....	24, 25	266
-------------------------------	--------	------	-----

CONFERENCE COMMITTEES—

Instruction of conferees by Senate.....	71	Annot.	286
Lieutenant Governor authorized to appoint..	71	....	286

CONSTITUTION—

Passage requires two-thirds vote of Senators elected	38	....	274
Proposals to amend subject to rules as bills	38	....	274
Reading of proposed amendments on three several days	38	....	274
Rules pursuant to Section 5 of Article 3 of Constitution	102-107	....	306-307

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS — See also "AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION"—

Final passage shall be by two-thirds vote of Senators elected.....	62	(1)	282
--	----	-----	-----

CONSTITUTIONAL RULE—	Rule	Section	Page
Vote required to suspend reading of bills on three several days.....	63	....	283
CONTEMPT—			
Imprisonment of persons not members of Senate	25	....	266
Presiding officer guilty of, when.....	6a	....	251-252
Punishment of persons obstructing proceedings	25	....	266
COURTESY RESOLUTIONS—			
Reference to committee not required.....	37	....	273
CUSTODIAN OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS—			
Calendar Clerk to be custodian of bills and resolutions	101	....	305
D			
"DEAD" BILL—			
Revival of	99b	....	304-305
DEBATE—			
Appeal from ruling made pursuant to demand for immediate decision to be decided by Senate without debate.....	95	....	301
Congressional rules for.....	14	Note	258
Exceptional words to be reduced to writing..	17	....	260
Free discussion to be allowed on bills.....	27	....	266
Interruption of Senator permitted, when...	20	....	260
Leave of Senator to speak more than twice..	15	....	258
Motions that are not debatable.....	22	....	264-265
Objection to reading a paper shall be decided by majority vote.....	54	....	281
Order of recognition for.....	14	Note	258
Practice as to recognition and debate. See Notes following Rule.....	14	....	257-258
Previous question, effect of ordering.....	94	Note	299
Reading of bill by member may be curtailed	16a	Annot.	259-260
Right of author to close.....	22	....	264-265
Senator called to order, may not proceed, until, etc.	16	....	258
Senator may be interrupted for what purposes	20	....	260
Senators about to speak shall rise and address President	13	....	257
Exceptional words of a member to be taken down in writing.....	17	....	260
DECORUM—See also "DEBATE"—			
Congressional practice	14	Note	257-258
Point of order made at any time.....	20	....	260
President to decide questions of order.....	18	....	260
Previous question moved at any time.....	20	....	260
Senator calling another to order.....	20	....	260

DECORUM—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Senator having floor may be interrupted, when	20	....	260
Senators to address President when desiring to speak	13	....	257
DEMANDS—			
Secònds necessary to make valid demand for immediate ruling	6a	....	251-252
DILATORY TACTICS—			
Member pursuing not to be denied privileges of floor	16a	Annot.	259
Rules concerning	16a	Annot.	259
DISORDERLY CONDUCT—			
Imprisonment of persons not members.....	25	....	266
Senator may be required to purge himself of	16a	....	259
DIVISION OF QUESTION—			
Amendment to strike out and insert not divisible	42	....	275-276
Congressional practice relating to.....	42	Annot.	276
Demand for may be made by one Senator...	42	....	275-276
Tabling affects only matter to which it is directed	42	....	275-276
DOORKEEPER—			
Attendance at executive sessions.....	82	....	292
Duties when call of Senate ordered.....	4	(a)	248
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
DOORS—			
Sergeant-at-Arms to close pending call of Senate	4	(a)	248
Sessions of Senate open to public.....	8	....	253
E			
ELECTIONS—			
Majority vote necessary for choice.....	68	....	284
Vote to be given viva voce, except.....	67	....	284
EMERGENCY MATTERS—			
Bills relating to certain may be introduced any time	102	....	306
EMPLOYEES OF SENATE—			
Lobbying for or against any measure pro- hibited	92	(7)	297-298
President to have control of.....	5	....	249-250
ENGROSSING CLERK—			
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
ENROLLING CLERK—			
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253

EXCUSES FOR ABSENCE—	Rule	Section	Page
Two-thirds vote of Senators present to grant leave of absence.....	62	(4)	283
EXECUTIVE BUSINESS—			
Precedence of motion to transact.....	21	....	261-262
EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS—			
Consideration in executive session only....	80	....	289
Secretary to make returns to Governor....	81	....	289
Time and manner of considering.....	79-84	....	288-293
EXECUTIVE SESSIONS—			
Doors closed during	8	....	253
Executive nominations to be considered in..	80	....	289
Final results of, entered in Senate Journal..	89	....	294
Officers in attendance.....	82	....	292
Penalties for violation of secrecy rule.....	84	....	292
Proceedings secret	82-83	....	292
Records of proceedings in.....	89	....	294
Records of proceedings in, not entered in Journal	87	....	293
Remarks relative nominees to be kept secret	83	....	293
Secretary shall report action taken on nominations to Governor.....	89	....	294
Secretary to report action on nominations to Governor	81	....	289
Senate Chamber and galleries to be cleared	82	....	292
EXPULSION—			
Power of Senate to expel member.....	24, 26	....	266

F

FLOOR—			
Member not be removed from by motion for previous question	20	Annot.	261
Retention of, by member yielding for recess	20	Annot.	260
Yielding for a particular measure with permission to resume later.....	20	Annot.	261
FREE CONFERENCE COMMITTEES—See also “CONFERENCE COMMITTEES”—			
Instruction of	71	Annot.	286-287

G

GOVERNOR—			
Action of Senate on nominations to be communicated to by Secretary.....	89	....	294
Action taken on nominations to be communicated to	81	....	289
Admittance to inaugural ceremony.....	92	(7)	297-298
Admittance to floor of Senate.....	92	(1)	295
Bills relating to emergency matters submitted by, may be introduced any time during session	102	....	306

GOVERNOR—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Call for special session submitting subject of outlawing pari-mutuel betting held to include subject of outlawing other methods of voting on horse races.....	29	....	267
Inauguration open to public.....	92	(7)	297
Introduction at special session of bill not submitted by, not permitted.....	29	Annot.	267-268
Nominations by, may be acted upon at any time	102	....	306
Nominations by—time and manner of considering	79-84	....	288-293
Vote required convict of impeachment.....	62	(8)	283
Vote required for passage of bills over veto. Constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 14.....	62	(5)	283
Withdrawal of nominations submitted by outgoing Governor	81	Annot.	289-290

H

HOUSE—

Recalling matter from, when vote on passage has been reconsidered.....	52	....	278-279
HOUSE BILLS—See also "BILLS"—			
Consideration in Senate of measure containing same substance as one defeated in House not in order.....	66	....	284
House bills displace Senate bills, when.....	29	....	267
Joint resolutions not to be considered before completion of morning call on House bill days	11b	1st Annot.	255
Precedence given, on Wednesdays and Thursdays	11	(6)	254
Precedence over Senate bills containing same subject	23	....	265
Reading and reference of.....	29	....	267
Substitute by House for Senate bill to be considered as bill originating in House...	35	....	272

I

ILLNESS—

Senators excused on account of.....	3	247
-------------------------------------	---	------	-----

IMPEACHMENT—

Two-thirds vote to convict.....	62	(8)	283
---------------------------------	----	-----	-----

IMPERATIVE NECESSITY—

Suspension of rule relating to reading bills on three several days permitted in case of	27	266
---	----	------	-----

J

JOINT RESOLUTIONS—

Amendments to, adopted by majority vote..	38	....	274
Collateral questions relating to determined by majority vote	38	....	274

JOINT RESOLUTIONS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Final passage constitutional amendments shall be by two-thirds vote of Senators elected	62	(1)	282
Procedure on same as on bills	38	....	274
Proposed amendment to, determined by majority vote	38	....	274
Rules governing bills applicable to	38	....	274
Rules governing bills applicable to	36	Annot.	273
Two-thirds vote of members elected necessary to pass	38	....	274
Two-thirds vote of Senators elected required for passage of	62	(1)	283
Vote on adoption conference report may be taken without reconsidering previous vote rejecting the report	52	Annot.	280
JOURNAL—			
Executive veto published in	88	....	293
Final results of executive sessions to be shown in	89	....	294
Printing of bill in fulfills requirement of Rule 31a	31a	Annot.	270
Reading and correction of	10	....	253
Reasons for vote may be entered in	45	....	277
Removal of Senator from Chair to be recorded in	6a	¶4	252
Senators appearing in Hall after call ordered to have names entered upon as present	4	(a)	248
Signing of bills and resolutions recorded in	34	....	272
Subject-matter to be entered in	87-89	....	293-294
Vote on suspension of constitutional rule entered in	27	....	266
Yeas and nays entered in	60	....	281-282
Yeas and nays entered in at request of three Senators	61	....	282
Yeas and nays on questions requiring two-thirds vote to be entered in	59	....	281
JOURNAL CLERK—			
Election at opening of Session	7	....	253

L

LAY ON TABLE—See "TABLE."

LEAVE OF ABSENCE—

Vote necessary for granting 62 (4) 283

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR—See also
"PRESIDENT"—

Designation of Senator to serve in absence of	5	Annot.	250
Duties of	5	....	249-250
Right to vote in case Senate equally divided on question	57	....	281
Standing committees to be appointed by	69	....	284

LOBBYING—	Rule	Section	Page
Officers and employees forbidden to engage in	92	(7)	297
Persons engaged in, not admitted to sessions of Senate	92	(3)	296

LOCAL BILLS—

Introduction not limited to any particular days of session.....	102	....	306
Printing not prerequisite to consideration...	31a	....	270

M

MEMBERS OF SENATE—See also
“SENATORS”—

Effect of calling to order.....	16	....	258-259
Exceptional words of to be reduced to writing	17	....	260
Expulsion by two-thirds vote.....	24	....	266
Expulsion of, if convicted of bribery.....	26	....	266
Limitation of debate by.....	15, 16, 16a	....	258-259
May send for absentees.....	10	....	253
Names called alphabetically at opening of meeting	10	....	253
Present and not voting counted in determining quorum	60	....	281
Punishment for disorderly conduct.....	24, 26	....	266
Recognition, when sought by two or more members	14	....	257
Violation of rule relative secrecy of executive sessions	84	....	293

MEMORIALS—

Brief statement of contents entered in the Journal	87	....	293
Morning call for.....	11	(1)	254
Presentation of	44	....	276

MESSAGES—

Order of disposing of.....	11	§9(b)	254
Reception of, when Senator has floor.....	20	Note	260
Secretary to send to House.....	85	....	293

MESSAGES FROM HOUSE—

Reception of	86	293
--------------------	----	------	-----

MINORITY REPORTS—

Motion to substitute, to be made within ten days	99b	....	304-305
Requisites of	99b	....	304-305
Substitution of, for majority report required for consideration of a bill reported unfavorably	31a	Note	270

MISCONDUCT—

Of members guilty of.....	24, 26	266
---------------------------	--------	------	-----

MORNING CALL—

	Rule	Section	Page
Motion to take up bill or resolutions out of regular order not to be entertained during morning call	11b	.....	255
Order of calling for new business.....	11	(1)-(6)	254
Wednesdays and Thursdays House bill days	11	(6)	254

MOTIONS—

Bills advanced without.....	30	.....	269
Commitment of, when in writing.....	50	.....	278
Commit, not to be entertained second time on same day on same matter.....	42	.....	275-276
Debate of certain, prohibited.....	22	.....	265
Majority vote decides motion to reconsider in all cases.....	53	.....	281
Motion to substitute minority report privileged	99b	.....	304-305
Postpone not to be entertained second time same day on same proposition.....	43	.....	276
Precedence of motions to commit.....	51	.....	278
Precedence of motions to fix a sum or state a time	41	.....	275
Precedence of the several motions in order when a question is before Senate.....	21	.....	261-262
President to entertain certain, when Senator has floor	20	.....	260
Previous question	94	.....	298-299
Reading of, puts in possession of Senate...	40	.....	274-275
Reconsideration of vote, motion for.....	52	.....	278-279
Refer, motion to, in order when bill is on third reading	33	.....	271-272
Removal of Senator from Chair for refusing to entertain	6a	.....	251-252
Request return of matter to be reconsidered from House	52	.....	278
Sequence of	21	.....	261-262
Suspension of rule relating to admittance of sessions of Senate.....	92	(5)	297
Suspension of rules to take up bill during morning call not in order.....	11b	.....	255
Withdrawal before amendment of.....	40	.....	274
Writing of, may be demanded by President or Senator	39	.....	274

MOTIONS, SECONDING—

Call of Senate for consideration of specific measures requires five.....	4	(a)	248
Call of Senate for definite period of time requires majority of Senators present.....	4	.....	247

N

NEWS CORRESPONDENTS—

Admittance to Senate denied if engaged in lobbying	92	(3)	296
Assignment of seats in Senate.....	92	(2)	296
Credentials to be filed with Secretary of Senate	92	(4)	297

NOMINATIONS, EXECUTIVE—See also
"EXECUTIVE SESSIONS"—

	Rule	Section	Page
Consideration in executive session.....	80	....	289
Remarks about nominees to be kept secret..	83	....	293
Secretary to make return to Governor.....	81	....	289
Time and manner of for considering.....	79-84	....	288-293
Withdrawal of	81	Annot.	289-290

NOMINATIONS OF GOVERNOR—

Consideration of at any time.....	102	306
-----------------------------------	-----	------	-----

O

OATH OF OFFICE—

Secretary may administer to Senator pre- siding in absence of President and Presi- dent Pro Tempore.....	5	Annot.	250
--	---	--------	-----

OBJECTION—

Reading of a paper.....	54	281
-------------------------	----	------	-----

OFFICERS OF SENATE—See also "PRESI-
DENT," "PRESIDENT PRO TEM-
PORE," "PRESIDING OFFICERS"—

Attendance at executive sessions.....	82	....	292
Dismissal for violation of rule relative se- crecy of executive sessions.....	83	....	293
Duties of President	5	....	249
Duties of President Pro Tempore.....	6	....	251
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
Lobbying by, prohibited	92	(7)	297
Majority vote necessary to elect.....	68	....	284
Manner of voting for.....	67	....	288
Violation of rule relative secrecy of ex- ecutive sessions	84	....	293

ORDER—

President not to be interrupted when putting question	19	....	260
President shall decide questions of.....	18	....	260
Senator called to order by President or an- other Senator, may not proceed, until, etc.	16	....	258
Use of exceptional words.....	17	....	260

ORDER OF BUSINESS—

Adjournment	90	....	294
Committee of the Whole in order after bills and resolutions called.....	74	....	288
Commitment	51	....	278
Executive nominations	79	....	288
Morning call for new business.....	11	(1-5)	254
Precedence of motions to commit.....	51	....	278
Presiding officer shall take Chair at time to which Senate last adjourned.....	9	....	253
Previous question—effect of ordering.....	94	....	298
Reception of messages from House.....	86	....	293
Reconsideration	52	....	278

ORDER OF BUSINESS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Reports of Committees on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills privileged.....	47	....	277
Roll call at beginning of meetings.....	9	....	253
Rules prescribing	9-12	....	253-257
Suspension and rescission of Senate rule or order	64	....	283
P			
PAIRS—			
Senator in favor of a prevailing motion, who is paired, may not move to reconsider....	52	Annots.	279-280
PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE—			
Questions on which rules silent to be governed by	93	....	298
PENDING BUSINESS—			
Must be disposed of before motion may be made to take up another matter.....	11b	Annot.	256
PETITIONS—			
Morning call includes call for.....	11	(1)	254
Presentation of	44	....	276
Reception of, relative matters not pending in order	44	....	276
Record of contents to be inserted in Journal	87	....	293
POINTS OF ORDER—			
Appeals from decision when demand is made for immediate ruling.....	95	....	301
Constitutional matters, usually submitted to Senate	5	Note	250
Demand for immediate decision of.....	20	....	260
Demand for immediate decision of must be acted on	6a	....	251-252
Immediate decision of, when demanded by ten Senators	20	....	260
Immediate ruling on, may be ordered.....	95	....	301
Presiding Officer may submit to Senate for its decision	5	Annot.	249-250
Refusal of decision.....	6a	....	251-252
Senate may demand immediate decision of..	95	....	301
POSTPONE—			
Congressional practice relative motion to postpone indefinitely.....	21	Annot.	264
Motion not to be entertained second time on same day on same matter.....	43	....	276
Precedence of motions to.....	21	....	261-262
Subsidiary motions not subject to motion to postpone	21	Annot.	264
PRECEDENCE—			
House bill to be given place of Senate bill on same subject.....	23	....	265

PRESIDENT—	Rule	Section	Page
Announcement at each reading where bill originated	28	....	267
Appeal from decision on question on which rules are silent.....	93	....	298
Chairman of Committee of the Whole to be appointed by	75	....	288
Chair taken by at time to which Senate last adjourned	9	....	253
Conference committees to be appointed by..	71	....	286
Duties of	5	....	249-250
Exceptional words to be reduced to writing for	17	....	260
General powers and duties.....	5	....	249-250
Immediate ruling on point of order may be demanded by majority.....	95	....	301
Interruption of forbidden.....	19	....	260
Interruption of Senator on floor not permitted, except and	20	....	260
Lieutenant Governor gives casting vote in case of tie.....	56	....	281
Motion may be required by, to be in writing	39	....	274
Motion to suspend rule relative privileges of floor may be entertained by.....	92	(5)	297
Order of business to be called by.....	11	....	254
Points of order and motions for previous question privileged matters.....	20	....	260
Points of order and motion for previous question, to be entertained by.....	20	....	260
Points of order to be decided immediately upon demand of ten Senators.....	20	....	260
Precedence of motions that may be entertained by	21	....	261-262
Purpose for which Senator may be recognized when another has floor.....	20	....	260
Question is lost in case of tie vote when Lieutenant Governor is absent.....	58	....	281
Questions of order to be decided by.....	18	....	260
Questions to be put by distinctly.....	55	....	281
Recognition when sought by two or more Senators	14	....	257
Right of Lieutenant Governor to debate and vote on questions under consideration Committee of the Whole.....	76	....	288
Senator called to order by, may not proceed, until, etc.	16	....	258-259
Senator called to order by, refusing to be seated	16a	....	259
Senator desiring to speak shall address.....	13	....	257
Senator may be called to chair by.....	5	....	249-250
Senator may be named by to perform duties of chair	5	....	249-250
Senator refusing to be seated at request of..	16	Note	259
Senator refusing to vote to be marked present at direction of.....	61	....	282
Senator to address when desiring to speak..	13	....	257
Signing of bills and resolutions by.....	34	....	272
Standing committees to be appointed by....	69	....	284

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE—	Rule	Section	Page
Casting vote in case of tie not to be given by	57	....	281
Conference committees appointed by, when, etc	71	....	286
Election and duties.....	6	....	251
General duties	5	Note	250
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE AD INTERIM--			
Election after removal of Senator from Chair	6a	¶3	252
Election of pending return to Chair of President or President Pro Tempore.....	6a	¶3	252
PRESIDENT'S TABLE—			
Bills on, subject to call may be called up for consideration any time no other business is pending	11b	Annot.	256
Order of disposing of business on.....	11	(9)	254
PRESIDING OFFICER—See also "PRESIDENT"—			
Causes for removal.....	6a	....	251-252
Chair taken by at beginning of each meeting of Senate	9	....	253
Decision of, as to which Senator is entitled to recognition subject to appeal.....	14	....	257
Demand for removal.....	6a	....	251-252
Lieutenant Governor only may give casting vote in case of tie.....	57	....	281
Member called to order by, refusing to be seated	16a	....	259
Points of order to be decided immediately upon demand of majority of Senators....	95	....	301
President may name Senator to perform duties of chair.....	5	....	249-250
Removal of by majority of Senate.....	6a	....	251-252
Senator named by President to perform duties may be replaced by majority of Senators present	5	....	249-250
Yeas and nays on certain questions to be called for by.....	59	....	281
PREVIOUS QUESTION—			
Debate of motion for not allowed.....	22	....	264-265
Motion for and effect of ordering.....	94	....	298-299
Motion for does not remove Senator speaking from floor	20	Annot.	261
Motion for in order, when.....	20	....	260
Motion for may be made when Senator has floor	20	....	260
Motion to recess or adjourn in order while operating under	90	....	294
Precedence of motion for.....	21	....	261-262
Precedence of motion for the previous question	21	....	261-262
Rule and practice relative ordering main question and effect thereof.....	94	....	298-299

PRINTING—	Rule	Section	Page
Bills and resolutions.....	31a	....	270
Several decisions regarding the 24-hour printing rule	31a	Annot.	270
PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR—			
Denial of, to disorderly member.....	16a	....	259
Rules governing	92	....	295-298
PRIVILEGED MATTERS—			
Demand for immediate ruling on point of order	20	....	260
Motion to substitute minority for majority report	99b	....	304-305
Motions, privileged, when Senator has floor.	20	....	260
Point of order.....	20	....	260
Previous question	20	....	260
Reports of Committee on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills	47	....	277
Senator having floor may be interrupted, when	20	....	260
PRIVILEGED QUESTIONS—			
Bills or resolutions with House amendments	11	§2	255
PROCEEDINGS—			
Obstruction of, punishable by imprisonment	25	....	266
PUBLIC—			
Committee hearing open to.....	98	....	302-303
PUNISHMENT—			
Dismissal of employees.....	84	....	293
Expulsion of members.....	84	....	293
Imprisonment of persons for disrespect of conduct or obstruction of proceedings....	25	....	266
Q			
QUESTIONS—			
Mode of stating and voting on.....	55-61	....	281-282
President to put distinctly.....	55	....	281
QUESTION, DIVISION OF—			
Call for division of question.....	42	....	275-276
Motion to strike out and insert not subject to division	42	....	275-276
Tabling an amendment does not table entire measure	42	....	275-276
QUORUM—			
Adjournment from day to day in order without	1	....	247
Business in order without.....	4	....	247
Call of Senate to secure.....	4a, 4b	Annot.	248-249
Committee meetings to be attended by majority of committee members.....	99a	....	303-304

QUORUM—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Point of "no quorum" may be raised, when..	4b	Annot.	249
Presence of necessary before reading of Journal	10	....	253-254
Roll call may be demanded to ascertain presence or absence of.....	4	Annot.	349
Senator present and not voting counted in determining presence of.....	60	....	281-282
Two-thirds of all Senators elected constitute	1	....	247
R			
READING—			
Majority vote to determine if a paper shall be read	54	....	281
REASONS FOR VOTE—			
Reasons for vote may be spread upon Journal	45	....	277
RECESS—			
Concurrence of House necessary for recess of more than three days.....	91	....	295
Debate of motion for, prohibited.....	22	....	264-265
Motion in order, when.....	90	....	294
Motion not debatable.....	90	....	294
Precedence to motion to.....	21	....	261-262
Quorum not necessary to take, from day to day	1	....	247
Yielding for, without losing the floor.....	20	Annot.	260
RECOGNITION—			
Practice governing priority.....	14	Note	257-258
Refusal of, cause for removal of Senator from Chair	6a	....	251-252
RECONSIDER—			
Majority vote decides motion to, in all cases	53	....	281
Motion to, may be made—by whom.....	52	....	278-279
Paired member may not make motion to....	52	Annot.	279-280
Refusal to reconsider vote inserting matter prevents attempts to delete the matter by amendments	21	Annot.	263
Rulings relative	52	Annots.	279-280
Rulings relative motions to.....	52	Annots.	279-280
Vote ordering previous question may be reconsidered	95	Note	300
RECONSIDER AND TABLE—			
Verification of vote—Request for.....	60	Note	282
REFER—			
Bill on third reading referred to committee takes same course as if on first reading..	33	....	271-272
Motion to, equivalent to motion to commit..	21	Note	262
Motions to refer reports, resolutions, motions in writing.....	50, 51	....	278
Motion to refer to standing committee precedes motion to refer to select committee	21	Note	262

REGULAR ORDER—	Rule	Section	Page
Motion to suspend, to take up bill during call not to be entertained.....	11b	....	255
REPORTERS, NEWS—See also “NEWS CORRESPONDENTS”—			
Admittance to	92	(2)-(4)	296-297
Credentials to be filed with Secretary of Senate	92	(4)	296
REPORTS—			
House bills containing same subject as Senate, to have precedence over.....	29	....	267
Minority	99b	....	304-305
REPORTS OF COMMITTEES—			
Committee of the Whole.....	78	....	288
Engrossment and enrollment of bills privileged to be reported.....	47	....	277
Journal to contain.....	87	....	293
Original bill reported by, endorsed as read first time	49	....	277
President shall call for reports of, when....	11	(2), (3)	254
Reading of to precede consideration one day	48	....	277
Required to be in writing.....	46	....	277
RESCIND—			
Vote required to rescind Senate rule or order	64	....	283
Vote tabling motion to reconsider may be reconsidered	64	Annot.	284
RESOLUTIONS—			
Action on at introduction.....	37	....	273
Call for by President.....	11	(5)	254
Commitment of	50-51	....	278
Commitment of concurrent.....	37	....	273
Concurrent resolutions to be referred to a committee	37	....	273
Consideration of resolution containing same substance as one defeated not in order....	66	....	284
Consideration not permitted before completion of morning call.....	11, 11b	....	254, 255
Expenditures from Contingent Expense Fund by Senate resolution.....	36	Annot.	273
House amendments to, privileged questions.	11	(9)	255
Joint resolutions subject to same rules as bills	38	....	274
Reading of reports on, to precede consideration, etc.	48	....	277
Reconsideration	53	....	281
Reconsideration of	52	....	278-279
Reference to committee not required.....	37	....	273
Rules governing procedure on bills applicable to	36	Annot.	273
Salaries of members of Legislature to be fixed by concurrent resolution.....	36	Annot.	273
Senate resolutions acted on immediately if directed by two-thirds Senators present..	37	....	273-274

RESOLUTIONS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Signing of joint resolutions.....	34	....	272
Subject-matter of Senate resolution not restricted to matters submitted by Governor	36	Annot.	273
Suspension of rule relative admittance to sessions of Senate.....	92	(5)	297
Transmission to House.....	85	....	293
Two-thirds vote upon final passage of joint	62	(1)	283
REVENUE-RAISING MEASURES—			
Right of Senate to amend by adding new matter	21	Annot.	264
ROLL CALL—			
Demand by three Senators for yeas and nays	60	....	281-282
Journal to contain.....	87	....	293
Names of Senators called alphabetically at convening of Senate	10	....	253-254
Names of Senators to be called alphabetically	4	....	247
Record vote upon final passage of certain matters	62	....	282-283
Senator present and failing to vote may be counted in determining a quorum.....	60	....	281
Senator refusing to vote may be marked present	61	....	281-282
Vote on constitutional amendments and other questions requiring two-thirds vote to be recorded	59	....	281
RULES—			
Constitutional rule relative days for introduction and consideration—suspension....	106	....	307-308
Morning call may not be suspended to take up a bill out of its order.....	11b	....	255
Motion to suspend, to consider bill or resolution out of order not to be entertained before completion morning call.....	11b	....	255
Parliamentary practice to govern when silent	93	....	298
Procedure in Committee of the Whole.....	77	....	288
Rescission of Senate rule or order.....	64	....	283
Roll call on motion to suspend Senate rule not required	59	....	281
Suspension constitutional rule (Section 5, Article 3) relative to days for introduction and consideration of bills.....	106	....	307-308
Suspension of rule relative admittance to sessions of Senate.....	92	(5)	297
Two-thirds vote of members elected to rescind or change.....	64	....	283
Two-thirds vote to suspend a Senate rule...	62	(3)	283
RULINGS—			
Appeal from immediate decision to be decided without debate.....	95	....	301
Appeals from when the rules are silent....	93	....	298
Congressional practice	5	Annot.	250

RULINGS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Decisions on questions of order subject to appeal	18	....	260
Demand for immediate decision of point of order	95	....	301
Removal of Senator from Chair for refusal to entertain	6a	....	251-252

S

SECRETARY OF SENATE—

Action taken on nominations to be communicated to Governor by.....	89	....	294
Amendments adopted in Committee of the Whole to be entered by.....	78	....	288
Attendance on executive session.....	82	....	292
Duties when call of Senate ordered.....	7	(a)	248
Election at opening of Session.....	7	....	253
Endorsement of bills, etc., sent to House...	85	....	293
Governor to be informed by, of action on nominations	81	....	289
Motion in possession of Senate after being read by	40	....	274-275
Motions in writing to be read by.....	39	....	274
Report of original committee bill to be endorsed by	49	....	277
Senate called to order by, after removal of Senator from chair.....	6a	§3	252
Senator present who fails to vote to be recorded present by.....	61	....	282

SELECT COMMITTEE—

Motion to refer to, preceded by motion to refer to standing committee.....	51	278
--	----	------	-----

SENATE—

Elections by	67-68	....	284
Leave may be granted by, to member to speak more than in any one debate.....	15	....	258
Senators required to attend sessions unless sick or unable to attend.....	3	....	247

SENATE BILLS—See "BILLS"—

SENATE CHAMBER—

Persons who may or may not be admitted when Senate in session.....	92	....	295-298
Sergeant-at-Arms to clear, etc.	92	(6)	297
Suspension of rule as to admittance.....	92	(5)	297

SENATE JOURNAL—See "JOURNAL"—

SENATORS—

Attendance of absent, may be compelled...	1	....	247
Bribery, expulsion if convicted.....	26	....	266
Division of question may be demanded by one member	42	....	275-276
Expulsion for disorderly conduct.....	24	....	266

SENATORS—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Frequency of speeches by in one debate....	15	....	258
Interruption of permitted, when Senator having floor	20	....	260
Majority may demand immediate decision on point of order.....	95	....	301
Majority of those present may replace Senator presiding temporarily.....	5	....	249-250
Member called to order by Senator may not proceed, until, etc.	14	Annot.	258
Names on roll call to be called alphabetically	4	....	247
President may direct those refusing to vote to be marked present.....	61	....	282
President to be addressed by those about to speak	13	....	257
Printed copies of bills to be on desks 24 hours before consideration.....	31a	....	270
Reasons for vote may be spread on Journal	45	....	277
Reconsideration of vote may be moved only by member voting on prevailing side.....	52	....	278-279
Sergeant-at-Arms may be sent for absent..	2	....	247
Two-thirds vote required to expel.....	62	(9)	283
Verbal statement of contents of petitions may be made by.....	44	....	276
Violation of secrecy rule applying to executive sessions grounds for expulsion...	84	....	293
Yeas and nays may be demanded by any three	60	....	281-282

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS—

Absentees may be sent for by majority of Senators present	10	....	253
Arrest of Senator ordered removed.....	6a	....	251-252
Attendance of committee members to be enforced by	99	....	303
Attendance on executive sessions.....	82	....	292
Duties when call of Senate ordered.....	4	(a)	248
Election at opening of session.....	6a	....	251-252
Removal from office for failure to carry out demand for arrest of Senator in Chair	6a	¶2	252
Senate Chamber to be cleared of persons not admitted to sessions.....	92	(6)	297
Senator called to order, to be required to take his seat by.....	16a	....	259
Senators may send, for absentees.....	2	....	247

SESSIONS OF SENATE—

Doors shall be open except when in executive session	8	....	253
President shall take Chair at time to which Senate adjourned	9	....	253
Rule governing admittance.....	92	....	295-298

SEVENTY-TWO HOUR RULE—

Bill not to be considered unless reported from committee three days before final adjournment	31	269
--	----	------	-----

SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT—		Rule	Section	Page
Change of hour for, by new resolution.....	90	Annot.		295
SPEECHES—				
See "Debate."				
SPECIAL ORDER—				
Bill set as not to be considered unless printed, etc.	31a	Annot.		270
Ordering of considering.....	12	Note		257
Place not lost if special order not taken up at hour for which set.....	12	Annot.		257
Precedence given to, after hour for consideration arrives	12	....		256
Precedence of	11	(7)		254
Rule 64 applicable to.....	12	....		256-257
Suspension of pending special order by two-thirds vote to take up another.....	12	....		256-257
Two-thirds vote of Senators present to set..	11a	....		255
SPECIAL SESSION—				
Bills not submitted may not be introduced or referred	29	Annot.		267-268
Bill outlawing betting on horse races held within call submitting subject of outlawing pari-mutuel betting.....	29	Annot.		268-269
STAND AT EASE—				
Senate may, by unanimous consent.....	41	Annot.		275
STANDING COMMITTEES—				
Additions to	72	....		287
List of	70	....		284-286
SUBSTITUTE BILL—				
Substitute by House for Senate Bill to be considered as bill originating in House...	35	....		272
SUNDAY—				
Printed bills distributed on, not to be considered until Tuesday (ruling).....	31a	Annot.		271
SUSPENSION—				
Rule requiring reading of bills on three several days	27	....		266
Two-thirds vote to suspend a Senate rule..	62	(3)		283
T				
TABLE—				
Committee reports lie on President's table one day	48	....		277
TABLE, MOTION TO—				
Congressional practice relative.....	21	Annot.		264
Debate of motion to, prohibited.....	22	....		264-265
Motion to, not subject to other motions....	21	Note		264

TABLE, MOTION TO—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
Motion to, precedes motion to table subject to call	21	Annot.	263
Precedence of motion to	21	....	261–262
Repetition of motion, after its defeat	21	Note	264
Substitution of motion to, with motion to refer not allowed	21	Annot.	262
TABLE SUBJECT TO CALL—			
Bill not before Senate not subject to motion	11b	Annot.	255
Bill on table subject to call may be called up any time another matter is not pending	11b	Annot.	255
TAXATION—			
Right of Senate to add new subjects to revenue-raising bill	21	Annot.	263
TIE VOTE—			
Lieutenant Governor gives casting vote in case of	56	....	281
Question is lost in case of, if Lieutenant Governor absent	58	....	281
TWENTY-FOUR HOUR RULE—			
Bill not to be passed within last 24 hours of session	31	....	270
Signing of bill not prohibited by	31a	Annot.	271
U			
UNFINISHED BUSINESS—			
Order of considering the	11	(8)	254
Unfinished special orders	12	....	256
V			
VOTES, VOTING—			
Bill not to be passed within last twenty-four hours of session	31	....	269
Casting vote to be given by Lieutenant Governor in event of tie vote	58	....	281
Four-fifths to suspend reading of bill on three several days	27	Annot.	267
Four-fifths to suspend reading of bill on three several days	63	....	283
Four-fifths vote to suspend rule relative consideration House bills on Wednesdays and Thursdays	11	(6)	254
Immediate ruling on point of order may be demanded by majority	95	....	301
Lieutenant Governor decides question in case of tie vote	56	....	281
Majority may adopt amendments to a proposed constitutional amendment	38	....	274
Majority may remove Sergeant-at-Arms from office	6a	(¶2)	252
Majority may sustain objection to reading of			

VOTES, VOTING—Continued.	Rule	Section	Page
a paper	54	....	281
Majority necessary for choice in elections by Senate	68	....	284
Majority of Senators present may have Senator presiding temporarily removed from Chair	6a	....	251-252
Majority to reconsider any vote.....	53	....	281
Majority vote to determine what officers to be elected	7	....	253
Manner of voting in elections by Senate....	67	....	284
Messages not to be received pending taking of vote	86	....	293
President may direct Senator not voting to be marked present.....	61	....	282
President shall call for yeas and nays on all questions requiring two-thirds vote except to suspend Senate rules.....	59	....	281
Previous question ordered by majority.....	94	....	298-299
Reasons for vote may be spread upon Journal	45	....	277
Resolution acted on immediately by two-thirds of Senators present.....	37	....	273
Right of Lieutenant Governor to vote in Committee of the Whole.....	76	....	288
Subjects requiring two-thirds to pass or adopt	62	....	282-283
Suspension of constitutional rule requires four-fifths of all Senators recorded on roll call	27	....	266
Suspension rules limiting introduction and consideration of bills during first 60 days of session	104-106	....	307
Tie vote on question in absence of Lieutenant Governor defeats it.....	58	....	281
Two-thirds of all members to rescind.....	64	....	283
Two-thirds of Senators present may require disorderly member to purge himself.....	16a	....	259
Two-thirds of Senators present may suspend pending special order to take up another special order the time for the consideration of which has arrived.....	12	....	256-257
Two-thirds to adopt amendment to bill on third reading	32	....	271
Two-thirds to change a special order.....	64	....	283
Two-thirds vote of members of Legislature submission constitutional amendment....	38	....	274
Two-thirds vote to expel a member.....	24	....	266
Two-thirds vote to postpone consideration of a special order	12	....	256-257
Votes of Senate to be entered in Journal....	87	....	293
Withdrawal of Governor's nomination.....	81	Annot.	289-290
Yeas and nays may be demanded by three Senators	60	....	281-282

W

WITHDRAW—

Motion in possession of Senate may be withdrawn, when	40	274-275
---	----	------	---------

Y

YEAS AND NAYS—See also “VOTES,
VOTING”—

	Rule	Section	Page
Vote on questions requiring two-thirds vote to be entered in Journal.....	59	....	281
Vote on suspension constitutional rule to be recorded	27	....	266

YIELDING FLOOR—

Right of Senator yielding floor, to resume...	20	Annot.	261
---	----	--------	-----